

Assumption

Directions : In each question below is given a statement followed by two assumptions numbered I and II. An assumption is something supposed or taken for granted. You have to consider the statement and the following assumptions and decide which of the assumptions is implicit in the statement Give answer:

- 1) If only assumption I is implicit,
- 2) If only assumption II is implicit,
- 3) If either I or II it implicit,
- 4) If neither I nor II is implicit, and
- 5) If both I and II are implicit.

1. **Statement:** This book is for those who are interested to know more about 'Indian History'.

Assumptions:

- I. People who are interested to know about the author may read books.
- II. Every book may attract some readers.

BSRB Mumbai PO - 1998

2. **Statement:** Helping the poor is the real service to humanity.

Assumptions:

- I. Poor people are in need of help from others.
- II. If we do not help poor, we will not be called human beings.

BSRB Mumbai PO-1998

3. **Statement:** The police in India have to cope with tremendous stress and strain while having to maintain security and order.

Assumptions:

- I. In other countries, the police do not have to undergo stress and strain while doing their duty.
- II. The police are expected to do their duties without stress or strain.

BSRB Mumbai PO - 1998

4. **Statement:** If children are to manage our world in future, then they need to be equipped to do so.

Assumptions:

- I. The world has always educated children.
- II. It is possible to educate children.

BSRB Mumbai PO - 1998

5. **Statement:** There is no shopping complex for this colony; people have to go to the main market.

Assumptions:

- I. This colony may be far from main market.
- II. The people do not want to go to the main market.

BSRB Mumbai PO - 1998

6. **Statement:** Take this 'oven' home and you can prepare very tasty dishes which you were unable to prepare earlier.
- An advertisement of X brand oven.

Assumptions:

- I. The user knows the procedure recipe of tasty dishes but does not have the proper oven to cook.
- II. Only 'X' brand oven can cook very tasty dishes.

Bank of Baroda PO - 1999

7. **Statement:** "Please note that the company will provide accommodation to only outside candidates if selected."
— A condition in an advertisement.

Assumptions:

- I. The local candidates would be having some or other arrangement for their stay.
- II. The company plans to select only local candidates.

Bank of Baroda PO -1999

8. **Statement:** Traffic police be given anti-pollution masks while manning traffic signals.

Assumptions:

- I. The traffic police will be able to carry out their work after wearing the mask.
- II. The masks are safe for wearing and there is no other adverse side-effect.

Bank of Baroda PO-1999

9. **Statement:** Please do not use lift while going down – an instruction on the top floor of a five-storey building.

Assumptions:

- I. While going down the lift is unable to carry any load.
- II. Provision of lift is a matter of facility and not of right.

Bank of Baroda PO -1999

10. **Statement:** You can win over new people by your warm smile.

Assumptions:

- I. It is necessary to win over new people.
- II. It is possible for us to smile warmly at unknown people.

Bank of Baroda PO - 1999

11. **Statement:** Since the First Five-Year Plan, the Indian policy-makers have acknowledged the services rendered by the voluntary agencies.

Assumptions:

- I. Voluntary agencies have been in existence in India even before the First Five-Year Plan.
- II. Voluntary agencies have contribution in designing of the First Five-Year-Plan.

Guwahati PO-1999

12. **Statement:** As a nation we are committed to protect and promote the interests of all those who are socio-economically vulnerable.

Assumptions:

- I. It is possible to protect and promote interests of socioeconomically weak people.
- II. A nation should have certain commitments for its people.

Guwahati PO-1999

13. **Statement:** This book has been written for every one and does not require readers to have any experience in handling computers.' — An author of a book on computers.

Assumptions:

- I. It is possible to learn computers with the help of a book only.
- II. It is possible to learn to handle computers only after reading the book.

Guwahati PO-1999

14. **Statement:** Health is the foundation of well-being, virtue, prosperity, wealth, happiness and salvation.

Assumptions:

- I. Happiness results in health and well-being.
- II. People desire to be happy, prosperous and virtuous.

Guwahati PO-1999

15. **Statement:** 'Authorised Indian Edition — illegal for sale or distribution outside India1 — A publisher's note on the cover page of a book.

Assumptions:

- I. Indian editions may be in demand in nearby countries
- II. It may be possible to sell or distribute this book out-side India.

Guwahati PO-1999

16. **Statement:** Pollution is a slow poison, and therefore social scientists and the media must work together to create sensitivity among people.

Assumptions:

- I. Media is well informed and aware about the effects of pollution.
- II. Media is likely to influence people to raise their sensitivity towards various problems.

BSRB Mumbai PO-1999

17. **Statement:** In country 'X' a public servant cannot claim immunity from prosecution for any objectionable act committed while performing his official duty.

Assumptions:

- I. A public servant is likely to commit an objectionable act while performing his official duty.
- II. Everyone is equal before law.

BSRB Mumbai PO-1999

18. **Statement:** The entry of multinational companies in India has led to higher efficiency of the Indian companies who are competing with them.

Assumptions:

- I. Employees of multinationals may serve as models for Indian company's employees.
- II. Competition will reduce many Indian companies to ashes.

BSRB Mumbai PO-1999

19. **Statement:** 'Only candidates having B. Tech., B.E., MBA and MCA with at least one year's exposure to software will be considered for admission to our course' - Admission criterion of a reputed software training institute.

Assumptions:

- I. The candidates having requisite background are likely to complete the course successfully.
- II. The institute is choosy about admitting candidates to its courses.

BSRB Mumbai PO-1999

20. **Statement:** if you would like to have any more information of XYZ credit card, call us between 8.00 am and 8.00 pm 365 days of the year' -An advertisement of 'XYZ credit card company'.

Assumptions:

- I. Competition produces more friendly customer service.
- II. The company values and appreciates the need of the customers.

BSRB Mumbai PO-1999

21. **Statement:** 'You are expected to be frank and objective while writing your self appraisal report'. -An instruction for writing self-appraisal report

Assumptions:

- I. Unless cautioned, people may tend to be a little shy and less objective while writing their self-appraisal report.
- II. Every self-appraisal report helps the person in his further development.

BSRB Calcutta PO-1999

22. **Statement:** The higher echelons of any organisation are expected to be models of observational learning and should not be considered as merely sources of rewards and punishments.

Assumptions:

- I. Employees are likely to be sensitive enough to learn by observing the behaviour of their bosses.
- II. Normally bosses are considered as sources of reward and punishment.

BSRB Calcutta PO-1999

23. **Statement:** 'But, out of A, B, C and D products, you buy 'B', which alone is based on international technology. - A shopkeeper tells a customer.

Assumptions:

- I. The customers normally accept the recommendation of the shopkeeper.
- II. Use of international technology is supposed to ensure better quality standards.

BSRB Calcutta PO-1999

24. **Statement:** The organisation should promote employees on the basis of merit alone and not on the basis of length of service or seniority.

Assumptions:

- I. Length of service or seniority does not alone reflect merit of an employee.
- II. It is possible to determine and measure merit of an employee.

BSRB Calcutta PO-1999

25. **Statement:** Highly brilliant and industrious students do not always excel in the written examination.

Assumptions:

- I. The written examination is good mainly for mediocre students.
- II. The brilliant and industrious students cannot always write good answer in the exam.

BSRB Calcutta PO-1999

26. **Statement:** 'Country A would explore all channels to diffuse current tensions with country B and bring peace on its borders.' — Statement of spokesperson of country A.

Assumptions:

- I. Country A is desirous to diffuse current tension and restore peace with country B
- II. It is desirable to use more than one channel when complex issues are to be settled amicably.

BSRB Hyderabad PO -1999

27. **Statement:** Two months ago, it was announced that Central government pensioners would get dearness relief with immediate effect but till date, banks have not credited the arrears.' — A statement from a Pensioners' Forum.

Assumptions:

- I. Most of the banks normally take care of the pensioners.
- II. Two months' time is sufficient for the government machinery to move and give effect to pensioners.

BSRB Hyderabad PO-1999

28. **Statement:** 'The bridge was built at the cost of Rs 128 crores and even civil bus service is not utilising it. What a pity to see it grossly underutilised!' — A citizen's view on a new flyover linking east and west sides of a suburb.

Assumptions:

- I. The building of such bridges does not serve any public objective.
- II. There has to be some accountability and utility of money spent on public projects.

BSRB Hyderabad PO-1999

29. **Statement:** 'Use our product to improve memory of your child; it is based on natural herbs and has no harmful side-effects.' - Advertisement of a pharmaceutical company.

Assumptions:

- I. People generally opt for a medical product which is useful and has no harmful side effects.
- II. Improving memory of child is considered as important by many parents.

BSRB Hyderabad PO-1999

30. **Statement:** The traders of State K. would observe a state-wide bandh as the state has failed to meet their demand to resolve sales tax and other issues.

Assumptions:

- I. The traders of State K have earlier tried other usual procedures to get their problems solved.
- II. State K is not keen to solve the problem of traders.

BSRB Hyderabad PO -1999

31. **Statement:** India must earn a lot of foreign exchange to achieve her target of economic development.

Assumptions:

- I. India desires to achieve the target of economic development.
- II. It is possible for India to earn more foreign exchange.

NABARD-1999

32. **Statement:** "As you want to succeed in life, you must work hard. 'A' tells 'B'"

Assumptions:

- I. 'B' is capable of doing hard work.
- II. All those who have worked hard have succeeded in life.

NABARD-1999

33. **Statement:** The nutritional status of children in India is better compared to that in other developing countries.

Assumptions:

- I. It is not possible to estimate nutritional requirement of children in other countries..
- II. India can become a developed country.

NABARD-1999

34. **Statement:** He teaches behavioral science but see how he behaves with others?

Assumptions:

- I. Our behaviour is controlled by others.
- II. One is expected to follow what one preaches.

NABARD-1999

35. **Statement:** Economic development and social justice should go hand in hand.

Assumptions:

- I. Only economic development can bring social justice
- II. Life without social justice is worth not living.

NABARD - 1999

36. **Statement:** "I have not received telephone bills for nil months in spite of several complaints." — A telephone customer's letter to the editor of a daily.

Assumptions:

- I. Every customer has a right to get bills regularly from the telephone company.
- II. The customers complaints point to defect in the service which is expected to be corrected.

BSRB Chennai PO-2000

37. **Statement:** Greater public participation results in good civic governance. — Statement of Municipal Commissioner of city 'A'

Assumptions:

- I. The municipal office is not competent to effect good civic administration.
- II. Good civic governance is a matter of collective will and effort of the people and administration.

BSRB Chennai PO - 2000

38. **Statement:** To investigate the murder of the lone resident of a flat, the police interrogated the domestic servant, the watchman of the multistoried buildings and the liftman.

Assumptions:

- I. The domestic servant, watchman and the liftman can give a clue about the suspected murder.
- II. Generally in such cases the persons known to the resident is directly or indirectly involved in the murder.

BSRB Chennai PO - 2000

39. **Statement:** If the city bus which runs between Cheka Naka and Vande Park is extended to Shramnagar, it will be convenient. — Appeal of residents of Cheka Naka to the city bus company.

Assumptions:

- I. The convenience of the city bus company is much more important than the needs of the consumers.
- II. The city bus company is indifferent to the aspirations of the residents of Shramnagar.

BSRB Chennai PO - 2000

40. **Statement:** Desirable and qualified candidates should submit their application form along with the requisite qualifications and their biodata. — An advertisement for admission.

Assumptions:

- I. Merely having qualification and aptitude for the job does not make a person suitable for the job.
- II. Many candidates shall apply because they are interested in the job.

BSRB Chennai PO - 2000

41. **Statement:** It has been felt that at a time when the airline faces tough competition and is passing through critical economic conditions, the remaining higher posts should be opened for outside professionals instead of filling them up with insider applicants.

Assumptions:

- I. The internal applicants only aspire for promotion with- out contributing much to the organisation.
- II. It is most likely that problems of the airline would be solved by experienced professionals.

BSRB Bhopal PO-2000

42. **Statement:** KLM company has decided to issue debentures to mop up resources.

Assumptions:

- I. KLM company has already explored other sources to collect resources.
- II. There are very few competitors in the market for the products of KLM company.

BSRB Bhopal PO-2000

43. **Statements:** "Tenders are invited from reputed contractors for pre-qualification." — The tender notice of a public sector company

Assumptions:

- I. The company seeks to do quality business.
- II. The company expects contractual and competitive rates for its work.

BSRB Bhopal PO-2000

44. **Statements:** The state government 'X' is committed to restrict smoke levels on the roads of the metropolis as per the desired parameters.

Assumptions:

- I. It is possible to determine the smoke levels.
- II. A committed government can carry forward welfare measures for its people.

BSRB Bhopal PO-2000

45. **Statement:** Last century was the century of fundamental rights and let the forthcoming century become that of excellence. — An appeal from a noted lawyer

Assumptions:

- I. Every century should be marked for a particular purpose.
- II. The human race is ready to focus its attention on aiming at excellence in every sphere of life.

BSRB Bhopal PO – 2000

46. **Statement:** "To reduce the oil pool deficit it has been decided to hike the prices of diesel and petrol."— The spokesman of the government

Assumptions:

- I. The amount earned by this increase may be substantial enough to reduce the deficit.
- II. There may be widespread protests against the price' hike.

BSRB Delhi PO-2000

47. **Statement:** The X passenger car manufacturing company announced a sharp reduction in the prices of their luxury cars.

Assumptions:

- I. There may be an increase in the sale of their luxury cars.
- II. Other such car manufacturers may also reduce their prices.

BSRB Delhi PO-2000

48. **Statement:** A foreign film producer rendered his apology before Indian society for misinterpreting an Indian epic.

Assumptions:

- I. Indians are very sensitive to the misinterpretation of their epics.
- II. It is possible to derive wrong meaning from the epic.

BSRB Delhi PO - 2000

49. **Statement:** Lalit's mother instructed him to return home by train if it rains heavily.

Assumptions:

- I. Lalit may not be able to decide himself if it rains heavily.
- II. The trains may ply even if it rains heavily.

BSRB Delhi PO - 2000

50. **Statement:** The Government of India has decided to start a track II dialogue with its neighbour to reduce tension in the area.

Assumptions:

- I. The neighbouring country may agree to participate in the track II dialogue.
- II. The people involved in track II dialogue may be able to persuade their respective Governments.

BSRB Delhi PO - 2000

51. **Statement:** The host in one of the popular TV programmes announced that the channel will contact the viewers between 6.00 a.m. and 8.00 p.m. on weekdays and the lucky ones will be given fabulous prizes.

Assumptions:

- I. The people may remain indoors to receive the phone call.
- II. More people may start watching the programme.

BSRB Delhi PO - 2000

52. **Statement:** The 'X' group of employees' association have opposed Voluntary Retirement Scheme to the employees of some organisations.

Assumptions:

- I. Only those employees who are not efficient may opt for the scheme.
- II. The response of the employees may be lukewarm towards the scheme and it may not benefit the organisation to the desired level.

SBIPO Exams-2001

53. **Statement:** In view of the statement on the ongoing strike of work by the employees, the government has agreed to work out an effective social security programme.

Assumptions:

- I. The striking employees may not be satisfied with the announcement and continue the agitation.
- II. The striking employees may withdraw their agitation with immediate effect and start working.

SBI PO Exams-2001

54. **Statement:** The head of the organisation congratulated the entire staff in his speech for their sincere effort to bring down the deficit and urged them to give their best for attaining a more profitable position in future.

Assumptions:

- I. The employees may get motivated and maintain and if possible enhance their present level of work.
- II. The employees may now relax and slow down in their day-to-day work as there is no immediate threat of huge deficit.

SBI PO Exams-2001

55. **Statement:** "Private Property, trespassers will be prosecuted" — A notice on a plot of land.

Assumptions:

- I. The passerby may read the notice and may not trespass.
- II. The people are scared of prosecution and, therefore, never trespass.

SBI PO Exams - 2001

56. **Statement:** The government has set up a fact-finding mission to look into the possible reasons for the recent violence in the area.

Assumptions:

- I. The mission may be able to come up with credible information about the incidents.
- II. The people in the area may cooperate with the mission and come forward to give detailed information related to the incidents.

SBI PO Exams-2001

57. **Statement:** An advertisement: If you want to follow the footprints of an ideal leader, wear 'X' brand of shoes.

Assumptions:

- I. Most people like to become ideal leaders.
- II. One can't become ideal leader unless one wears 'X' brand of shoes.

Corporation Bank PO Exams-2002

58. **Statement:** Every citizen must be committed to the social cause; if he is not, his citizenship should be cancelled.

Assumptions:

- I. It is possible to find out whether a citizen is committed to the social cause or not.
- II. Citizenship of any citizen can be cancelled.

Corporation Bank PO Exams - 2002

59. **Statement:** An advertisement; Now you can own a new car in just Rs 1,999 per month.

Assumption:

- I. People do not want to buy used cars.
- II. Most people can afford to pay Rs 1,999 per month for a new car.

Corporation Bank PO Exams - 2001

60. **Statement:** Beware of dogs. Our dogs do not bark but they are trained to distinguish between genuine guests and intruders.

Assumptions:

- I. Barking dogs rarely bite.
- II. Our dogs could be dangerous for intruders.

Corporation Bank PO Exams - 2002

61. **Statement:** Without reforming the entire administrative system, we cannot eradicate corruption and prejudice from the society.

Assumptions:

- I. The existence of corruption and prejudice is good.
- II. There is enough flexibility to change the administrative system.

Corporation Bank PO Exams - 2002

62. **Statement:** The regulatory authority has set up a review committee to find out the reasons for unstable stock prices.

Assumptions:

- I. The investors may regain confidence in stock market by this decision.
- II. The review committee has the expertise to find out the causes for volatility in the stock market.

IBPS PO Exams-2002

63. **Statement:** "Get rid of your past for future, get our new - generation fridge at a discount in exchange of old."- An advertisement

Assumptions:

- I. The sales of the new fridge may increase in the coming months.
- II. People prefer to exchange future with past.

IBPS PO Exams-2002

64. **Statement:** The multinational fast food chains are opening up a large number of Plus Coffee Shops with piped modern music in different cities of India and these are serving various snacks with coffee.

Assumptions:

- I. A large number of persons may become regular customers of these coffee shops.
- II. The people will like to enjoy the comfortable environment while drinking coffee with snacks.

IBPS PO Exams-2002

65. **Statement:** Railway officials have started ten new trains and increased the frequency of fourteen running trains

Assumptions:

- I. The existing trains are not sufficient to provide accommodation to all passengers.
- II. The new and additional trains would have sufficient passengers so that they will be economically viable.

IBPS PO Exams - 2002

66. **Statement:** The Government has decided to overhaul the structure of school fee by linking the school fee with the incomes of parents.

Assumptions:

- I. Parents will furnish correct information about their incomes to schools.
- II. Parents will agree to pay the fee after the overhauling of the fee structure.

I BPS PO Exams-2002

67. **Statement:** Learn computer at no cost and make your life more meaningful."—An advertisement

Assumptions:

- I. People prefer to join courses without any fees.
- II. Knowledge in computer makes life more meaningful.

Andhra Bank SO -2002

68. **Statement:** The government has decided to launch food- for-work programme in all the drought-affected areas.

Assumptions:

- I. The government has the machinery to implement the food for work programme in all the drought affected areas.
- II. There is enough food in stock to implement the programmes successfully.

Andhra Bank SO-2002

69. **Statement:** The head of the organisation has decided to reward those employees who will help reducing expenditure substantially by suggesting innovative techniques.

Assumptions:

- I. The employees may be able to come out with innovative ideas.
- II. The employees may be encouraged to apply their mind to earn the reward.

Andhra Bank SO- 2002

70. **Statement:** The civic authority has advised the residents in the area to use mosquito repellents or sleep inside nets as a large number of people are suffering from malaria.

Assumptions:

- I. Local residents have enough money to arrange for the repellents or nets.
- II. People may ignore and continue to get mosquito bites as they have other pressing needs.

Andhra Bank SO- 2002

71. **Statement:** "If you are intelligent, we are the right people for improving your performance,"—An advertisement of a coaching class.

Assumptions:

- I. Brilliant students prefer to join coaching classes.
- II. Coaching classes help the students improve their performance.

Andhra Bank SO-2002

72. **Statement:** The Government should engage the Army for the rapid rehabilitation of people affected by the cyclone.

Assumption:

- I. Only the Army can rehabilitate the people affected by the cyclone quickly.
- II. The Army can take up works other than war also

RBI Grade 'B' Officers Exam-2002

73. **Statement:** His recent investment in the shares of company 'A' is only a gamble.

Assumptions:

- I. He may incur loss on his investment.
- II. He may gain from his investment.

RBI Grade 'B' Officers' Exam - 2002

74. **Statement:** Government should deploy the Army at least this year for the rehabilitation of people affected by cyclone because cyclone visits suddenly.

Assumptions:

- I. The Army should be deployed for all such sudden incidents.
- II. Some precautionary plan is being made to prevent destruction caused by cyclone.

RBI Grade 'B' Officers' Exam - 2002

75. **Statement:** It is not true always that the adoption of latest technology ensures increased productivity and capacity.

Assumptions:

- I. It is possible to prove that increased productivity and capacity are due to adoption of latest technology.
- II. The productivity and capacity can be increased by discarding latest technology.

RBI Grade 'B' Officers' Exam - 2002

76. **Statement:** If you could not collect the required amount by oral call you must publish an advertisement in a widely read newspaper.

Assumptions:

- I. People rarely respond to oral call.
- II. Generally people are reluctant to read an advertisement in a newspaper.

RBI Grade 'B' Officers' Exam - 2002

77. **Statement:** The Union Government has decided to withdraw existing tax relief on various small savings schemes in a phased manner to augment its tax collection.

Assumptions:

- I. People may still continue to keep money in small savings schemes and also pay taxes.
- II. The total tax collection may increase substantially.

Canara Bank PO- 2003

Answer key & solution

1.2; I is not implicit because it talks about a subject, not the author. II is implicit because when we say that a book is for a particular target segment, we assume that such a target segment exists.

2.1; I is implicit: how else can helping the poor be a service? II is not implicit because not all human beings are in the "service" business.

3.2; I is not implicit because the statement is based only on what happens in India. II is implicit because of the concern shown by the statement.

4.2; I is not implicit because we don't know whether the statement is based on past experience. II is implicit because education is very important in equipping the children.

5.5; Both the assumptions are implicit because of the need felt for a shopping complex in the colony itself.

6. 1; The term which you were unable to prepare earlier' clearly means even though the user knows the procedure of some special preparation, he does not have a proper oven to cook. Hence I is implicit. The statement assumes that 'X' can cook tasty dishes but does not rule out all other ovens from doing so.

7.1; Accommodation to only outside candidates clearly indicates that local candidates will be having their own arrangement for stay. Hence I is implicit. It is nowhere mentioned that outside candidates will not be selected. Hence II is not implicit.

8.5; Providing anything for a solution automatically leads to the fact that the provider has assumed that neither it will disturb while working nor it has any adverse side effect, and that it will rather promote the work.

9.4 10.2

11. 1; I is implicit. Because of I, the policy-makers have acknowledged the services rendered by the voluntary agencies. II is not implicit. Designing and service contribution are two different things.

12. 5; If it is impossible then why would a nation commit so? Hence I is implicit. The term As a nation used in the statement and then about its commitment for its people confirms II.

13. 4; As only is used in both the assumptions, none is implicit.

14. 2; I is not implicit. The statement puts it the other way round. That is, health results in happiness. II is implicit, hence the statement.

15.5; Definitely because of assumption I and II the publisher has warned in the cover page of the book.

16. 5; Sensitivity can be created by the media only when it possesses both these attributes.

17. I; I is implicit. The provision would not have existed if there were no likelihood of such an act being committed. II is not implicit. Merely debarring public servants from immunity does not ensure equality for all.

18. 3; Higher efficiency will be brought about in either the case. When you have good models, the environment improves. On the other hand, even if this not be case, fear of being eliminated leads to adaptation in the Darwinian fashion.

19. 5; I is implicit. That is why the demand for qualification and experience. II is also implicit. Unless the institute were choosy, it would have welcomed one and all, without imposing any restrictions.

20.2; I is not implicit: Competition from whom? There are no such hints in the statement. II is implicit: it is this appreciation that has propelled the credit card company towards such an excellent customer service.

21. I; I is implicit; hence the caution "to be frank and objective". II is not implicit. The statement does not hint towards the motive of the report.

22.5; I is implicit; that is why the talk of "observational learning". II is also implicit; note the use of the word merely.

23. 5; I is implicit: it is with this belief that the shopkeeper makes the recommendation. II is also implicit; that is why the shopkeeper emphasises on "international technology".

24.5; I is implicit. Note that the statement makes a distinction between merit and seniority. II is implicit: only when you can determine something that you make it the basis for further decision.

25. 2; What we are being told about brilliant students does not have anything to do with mediocre students. Hence I is not implicit. But II is implicit. This must be the reason why the brilliant students do not always excel.

26. 5; I is implicit. If the desire were not there, why the statement? II is also implicit; hence the emphasis on "explore all channels".

27. 2; I is not implicit. The grievance is against the govt, not against the banks. Banks serve only as a medium for transfer of money. II is implicit from the phrase "two months ago".

28. 2; I is not implicit in its present form. The author assumes that it is unproductive unless utilised. II is implicit; hence the lament on its underutilisation.

29. 5; The company is assuming II, that is why it has manufactured the medicine. Why has the company stressed on the constituents and the effect in its advertisement? Definitely because the company management is assuming I.

30. 1; Failure to meet the demands is possible only when the demands have been raised in the first place. Hence I is implicit. II may be a conclusion but not an assumption.

31.5; I is implicit. Tools for an objective are talked about only when the desire for such an objective exists. II is implicit because it makes no sense to talk of something without the existence of its possibility.

32. 1; 'A' is assuming I, that is why he has suggested hard work to B. Hence I is implicit. The word All is too Strong in II. Hence II is not implicit.

33. 4; Assumption I contradicts the statement. Nothing can be assumed about the scale of becoming developed Hence II is not implicit.

34.2; I is not implicit. There is no hint regarding who controls our behaviour. II is implicit. The statement takes exception at the fact that he does not apply to himself what he teaches.

35. 2; I is not implicit. The statement only says that the two should go together, not that one results from the other II is implicit; that is why the emphasis on social justice

36. 5; The customer is assuming I that is why he has lodged several complaints of not receiving his telephone bills As he has informed about this to the editor of a daily he expects to correct the system. Hence II.

37. 2; The statement does not point to the competence of anybody. It merely hints at the power of co-operation

38. 5; The police is assuming I that is why they have interrogated them. Hence I is implicit. II is a more generalized form of I. Hence implicit.

39.4; We are in no position to pass any judgment at present We may assume these only if the appeal is rejected.

40.4; I is not implicit because this is an ad for admission, not for a job. II is also not implicit for the same reason. You don't seek admission.

41.2; The intention of internal applicants can't be assumed from the given statement- II is implicit; that is why they want to recruit outside professionals.

42. 1; Whenever a decision is taken by the company it goes through every aspect threadbare. Hence I is implicit. Debentures can be issued even when there are a large number of competitors. Hence II is not implicit.

43.5; The company's authority is assuming both that is why they have invited tenders from reputed contractors. The term reputed confirms I. II is a universal assumption as the principal reason of inviting tenders.

44.5; The govt has promised to bring down the smoke level because it is possible to determine the level. Hence I is implicit. II is implicit because containing pollution is also a welfare measure.

45.2

46.1; Any measure is taken with its efficacy in mind. Hence I is implicit. But II is not implicit because there is nothing in the statement that suggests the fear of a threat.

47.3; The company may have either of the two situations in mind. Generally, reduction in price is expected to lead to increase in sales. Hence I is implicit. Alternatively, it is possible that the decision has been taken with other manufacturers in mind. In that case II may be implicit even without assumption I.

48.5; Why the apology? It is a submission to the sensitivity of the Indians. Hence I is implicit. II is implicit in the word misinterpreting.

49.5; Lalit's mother is instructing him what course to take if it rains heavily. Clearly, she assumes his incompetence in taking a decision of his own. Hence I is implicit. Returning by train is possible only when the trains ply. Hence II is implicit.

50. 5; A decision to start any sort of dialogue with one's neighbour assumes that the neighbour will also participate in it. Hence I is implicit. II is implicit because track II dialogue can be meaningful only when the respective Govts agree to abide by it.

51. 5; The host of the programme is assuming both. Announcement to distribute fabulous prizes has the clear purpose to enhance the viewership.

52. 4; The employees' association is generally concerned with the welfare of employees and not with the benefit of the organisation. Hence II is not implicit. I, also, is not an assumption.

53.2; Assuming II only, the government has agreed to work out an effective social security programme.

54. 1; To motivate the employees and .hence for the enhancement of their work, the head of the organisation congratulated the entire staff in his speech and appreciated their effort.

55. 1; Whenever such notices are displayed it is assumed that those who are concerned with the notice will read the notice and follow the messages in it. Hence I is implicit. If II were true, it is not necessary to display such notices.

56. 5; Here both the assumptions are valid. If it were not so, there would be no benefit of setting up such mission.

57. 1; I is implicit; that is why the advertisement has been given. Second one is absurd.

58. 5; I is obviously implicit. II is also implicit; that is why cancellation of citizenship has been talked about.

59.2; I is vague. But II is implicit because the fixation of amount as Rs 1999 per month must have been done after assuming II.

60.2; The wording "Beware of dogs" makes II implicit.

61.4; I is not implicit. The valid assumption is that the existence of corruption and prejudice is not desirable. II is also not implicit. The statement is silent on whether the administrative system can be reformed.

62. 5; Why a review committee to find out the reasons for unstable stock prices? Concerned authority must have assumed I. Hence I is implicit. One does not entrust a work to another unless the former assumes that the latter has the efficiency to do that work. Hence, II is also implicit.

63. 5; Assumption I is implicit. Why has such advertisement been published by the advertisers? Definitely, the advertiser is assuming I. II is also implicit; that is why advertiser advocates doing so.

64.5 65.5 66.5

67. 5; The idea behind facilitating learning computer at no cost is aimed at attracting learners. Hence I is implicit. II is also an assumption; that is why the advertisement advocates learning computer.

68. 5; Both I and II are implicit. The government does not launch its programme unless it assumes that it has the basic infrastructure to implement it.

69. 5; Why a reward for a good suggestion? Obviously, authorities are assuming that the reward will enthruse employees to evolve innovative techniques. Hence, II is implicit. On the other side, seeking help from employees in order to evolve an innovative techniques implies that employees may have the required calibre. Hence, I is also implicit.

70. I; I is implicit; that is why the civic authorities are advising so. II is not implicit. No one gives advice to another unless the former assumes that the latter will follow the advice.

71.5

72. 2; Engaging the Army for the rehabilitation work by the government implies that the government assumes that the Army possesses the required ability to rehabilitate the affected people rapidly. Hence, II is implicit but I is not implicit because of the word 'only'.

73. 3; Investment in the shares of company 'A' has been termed as 'a gamble. This implies the speaker must be assuming that the investment may either incur loss or bear profit.

74. 4; I is not implicit (note the word 4 at least this year"). II

75-1 76-4 77-2
