

## PASSIVE VOICE FOR ALL TENSES RULES

Tense	Structures		Examples	
	Active	Passive	Active	Passive
Simple present	S +V <sub>1</sub> /V <sub>5</sub> + obj	obj + is am/ are+v <sub>3</sub> +by s.	Ram eats rice.	Rice is eaten Ram
Present continuous	.... is /am /are + V <sub>4</sub> .....	Obj + is / am /are +being + V <sub>3</sub> +by s.	He is helping me.	I'm being helped by him.
Present perfect	...has/have + V <sub>3</sub> .....	Obj + has /have been +v <sub>3</sub> +by s.	She has eaten rice.	Rice has been eaten by her.
Simple past	...V <sub>2</sub> +...	Obj+ was/ were +v <sub>3</sub> +by s.	Ram killed Raman	Raman was killed by Ram
Past continuous	...was/were +V <sub>4</sub> .....	obj+ was/were being+V <sub>4</sub> +by s.	He was cooking rice.	Rice was being cooked by him.
Past perfect	...had+V <sub>3</sub> +.....	Obj + had Been +V <sub>3</sub> +by s	She had cooked rice.	Rice had been cooked by her.
Simple future	...will /shall +V <sub>1</sub> +...	Obj + will /shall be+V <sub>3</sub> +by s.	She will read book.	Book will be read by her.
Future perfect	..will/shall Have+V <sub>3</sub>	Obj + will/ shall have been+V <sub>3</sub> +by s.	I shall have eaten rice.	Rice will have been eaten by me.